Signs of risky and problem gambling behaviour: Know the signs and how to act

General Signs

Length of play

 Starts gambling when the venue is opening or only stops when venue is closing

Gambles on two or more machines

Rushes from one machine to another Significant increase in spending pattern Complains to staff about losing, or blames venue or machines for losing Rituals or superstitious behaviours (rubbing or talking to machine)

· Gambles most days

Behaviour during play

Money

- Asks to change large notes before gambling
- Rummages around in wallet for additional money
- Uses coin machine at least four times
- Has run out of all money when he/she leaves venue

Social behaviours

 Stays on to gamble even after friends leave venue

What to do

Seen by themselves, these signs may be an early warning sign.

Someone displaying several of these signs could be experiencing problems with gambling.

- Monitor the person's behaviour
- If you have an incident register, record what you have seen
- If you observe a patron who is exhibiting two or more signs you should notify your manager or licensee

Probable Signs

Length of play

at once

- Gambles right through normal meal times
- Finds it difficult to stop gambling at closing time

Money

- Gets cash out on two or more occasions through ATM or EFTPOS
- Avoids cashier and only uses cash facilities
- Puts large wins back into the machine
- Leaves venue to find money to continue gambling
- · EFTPOS repeatedly declined

Behaviour during play

- Often gambles for long periods (three or more hours) without a proper break
- Plays very fast
- Gambles intensely without reacting to what's going on around him/her
- Sweats a lot while gambling

Social behaviours

- Avoids contact or conversation with others
- Becomes angry or stands over others if someone takes their favourite machine/spot

What to do

Someone displaying any of these signs is much more likely to be experiencing problems with gambling.

- Monitor the person's behaviour
- If you have an incident register, record what you have seen
- If a patron displays two or more of these signs, consider whether an immediate response is required according to your venue's procedures

Strong Signs

Length of play

Gambles from opening to closing

Money

Tries to borrow money from customers or staff

Behaviour during play

- Shows obvious signs of distress (crying, holding head in hands, shaking)
- Has an angry outburst towards staff, customers or machine (shouting/ swearing, kicking/hitting machine)

Social behaviours

- · Leaves children unattended
- Tells staff that gambling is causing them problems
- Significant decline in personal grooming and/or appearance over several days
- · Friends or family raise concerns
- Conceals their presence at the venue (doesn't answer mobile phone, asks staff not to let others know they are there)

What to do

It is highly probable that someone displaying any of these signs is experiencing problems with gambling.

- Monitor the person's behaviour
- If you have an incident register record what you have seen
- Consider whether an immediate response is required according to your venue's procedures

This summary was developed by the Office of Responsible Gambling based on international and Australian best practices and informed by key research. Research utilised includes: "Observable indicators and behaviours for the identification of problem gamblers in venue environments" and "Validation Study of In-Venue Problem Gambling Indicators".